

## Abstract

The relationship between sibling relationship quality (SRQ), parental differential treatment (PDT) and perceived fairness of parental treatment were examined. Moderation effect of gender composition of siblings on the relationship between SRQ and PDT was also tested. 115 adolescents participated in this study. More maternal affection, maternal control and paternal control were related to less warmth sibling relationship. And this result was regardless of whether the sibling was favored or not. As siblings perceived parental treatment as fairer, there was less conflict. Mixed-gender siblings' relationship quality was less affected by paternal control than same-gender siblings. And mixed-gender sibling perceived parental treatment as less fair than same-gender siblings.